## **District Department of Transportation**

# Safe Accommodations for Pedestrians and Cyclists In Construction Work Zones

January 2023





## Safe Accommodations for Pedestrians and Cyclists During Construction Sample Scenarios

Scenario No	Description	Work Zone Location	Sidewalk Closure	Detour Location	Presence of Parking Lane	Presence of Bike Lane
P 1 / WZ 1	Mid-Block Work Zone with Full Sidewalk Closure	Mid-Block*	Full	Parking Lane at Street Level	Yes	Yes
P 1 / WZ 2	Mid-Block Work Zone with Partial Sidewalk Closure	Mid-Block*	Partial	Existing Sidewalk	Yes	Yes
P 2 / WZ 1	Far-Side Work Zone with Sidewalk Closure	Far-Side	Full	Parking Lane at Street Level	Yes	Yes
P 2 / WZ 2	Near-Side Work Zone with Sidewalk Closure	Near-Side	Full	Parking Lane at Street Level	Yes	Yes
P 3 / WZ 1	Mid-Block Work Zone with Full Sidewalk Closure	Mid-Block*	Full	Parking Lane at Curb Level	Yes	Yes
P 3 / WZ 2	Mid-Block Work Zone with Partial Sidewalk Closure	Mid-Block*	Partial	Existing Sidewalk	Yes	Yes

#### Safe Accommodations for Pedestrians During Construction

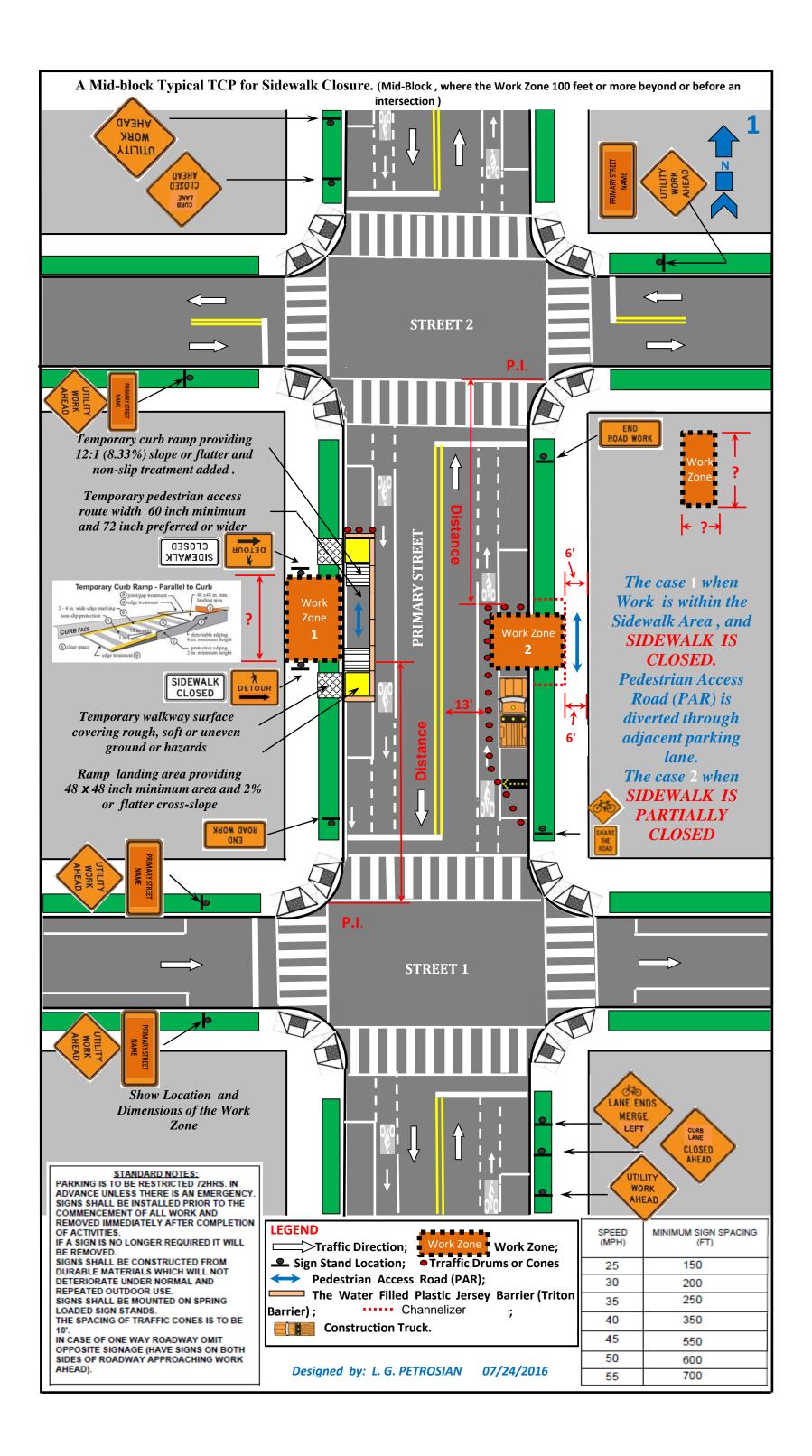
\* Mid-Block, where the work zone is 100 feet or more beyond or before an intersection

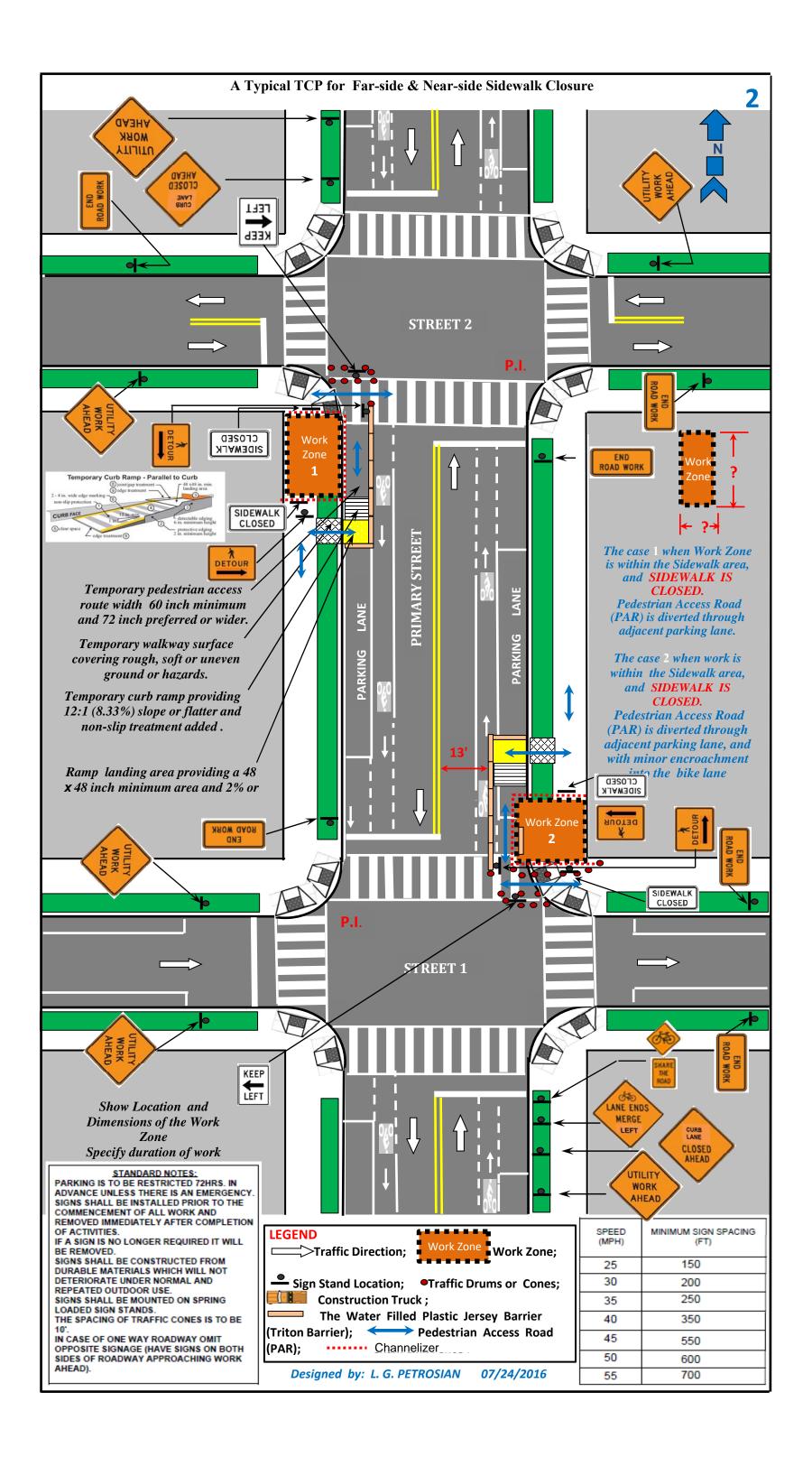
### Safe Accommodations for Cyclists During Construction

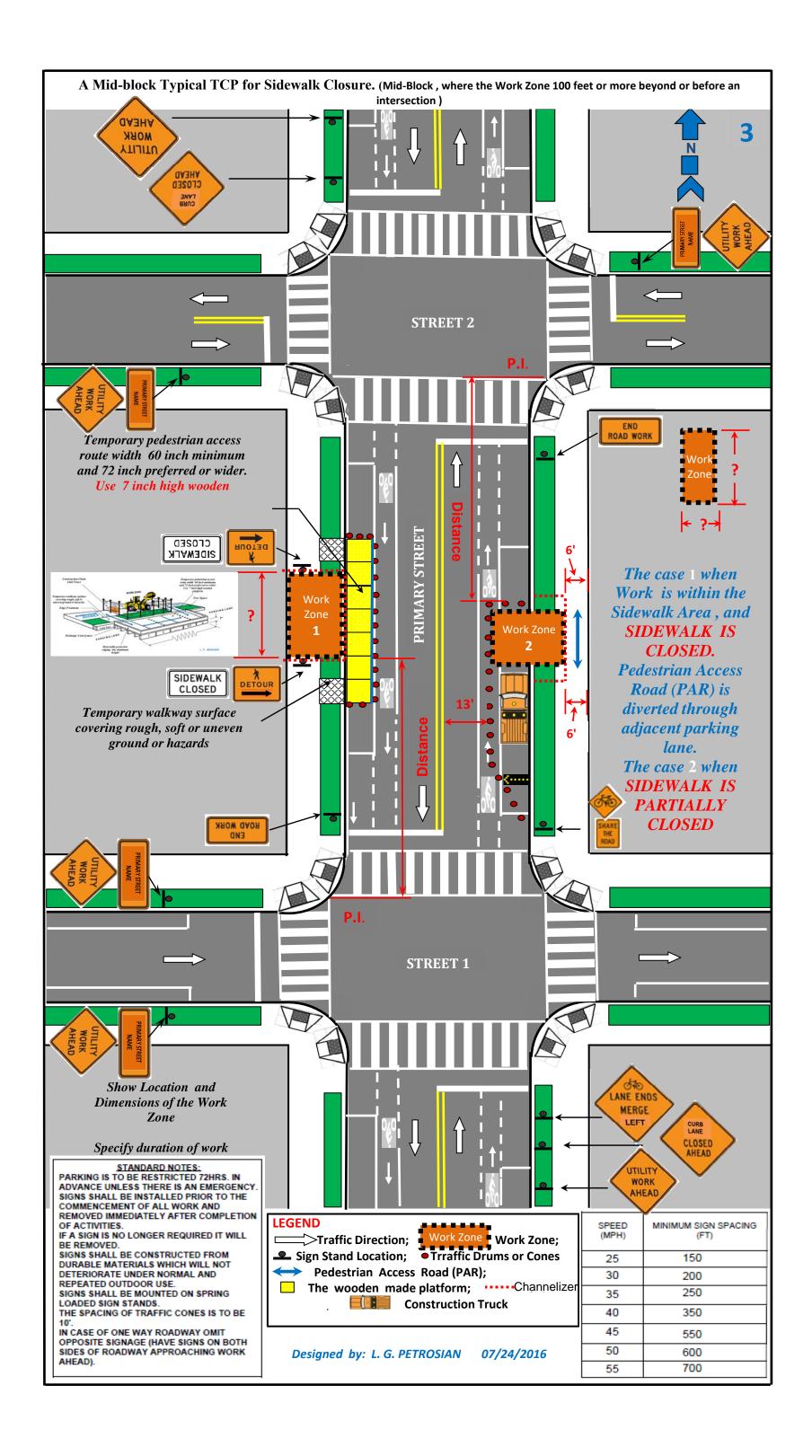
Scenario No	Description	Work Zone Location	No of Travel Lanes	Detour Location	Presence of Parking Lane
1	Mid-Block Work Zone, Bicycle traffc diveted through adjacent travel lane	Mid-Block*	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	No
2	Far-Side Work Zone, Bicycle traffc diveted through adjacent travel lane	Far-Side	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	No
3	Near-Side Work Zone, Bicycle traffc diveted through adjacent travel lane	Near-Side	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	No
4	Mid-Block Work Zone, Bicycle traffc diveted through parking lane	Mid-Block*	1, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
5	Far-Side Work Zone, Bicycle traffc diveted through parking lane	Far-Side	1, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
6	Near-Side Work Zone, Bicycle traffc diveted through parking lane	Near-Side	1, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
7 / WZ 1	Far-Side Work Zone, with minor encroachment on bike lane	Far-Side	1, min	None	Yes
7 / WZ 2	Mid-Block Work Zone, with minor encroachment on bike lane	Mid-Block*	1, min	None	Yes
8	Mid-Block Work Zone, with contraflow bike lane closure	Mid-Block*	1, min	Travel & Parking Lanes are utilized	Yes
9	Far-Side Work Zone, with contraflow bike lane closure	Far-Side	1, min	Travel & Parking Lanes are utilized	Yes
10	Near-Side Work Zone, with contraflow bike lane closure	Near-Side	1, min	Travel & Parking Lanes are utilized	Yes
11	Mid-Block Work Zone, with contraflow bike lane diverted to parking lane	Mid-Block*	1, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
12	Near-Side Work Zone, with contraflow bike lane diverted to parking lane	Near-Side	1, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
13	Far-Side Work Zone, with contraflow bike lane diverted to parking lane	Far-Side	1, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
14	Far-Side Work Zone, with protected bike lane closure	Far-Side	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	No
15	Mid-Block Work Zone, with protected bike lane closure	Mid-Block*	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	No
6*	Near-Side Work Zone, with bicycle cycle track closure	Near-Side	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	Yes / No
6**	Emergency Work Zone ONLY Near-Side Work Zone, with bicycle cycle track closure	Near-Side	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	Yes / No
5*	Far-Side Work Zone, with bicycle cycle track closure	Far-Side	2, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	Yes / No
4*	Mid-Block Work Zone, with bicycle cycle track closure	Mid-Block*	2, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes
20	Mid-Block Work Zone, with unprotected bike lane closure	Mid-Block*	1, min	Adjacent Travel Lane	Yes
4**	Mld-Block Work Zone, with bicycle cycle track closure	Mid-Block*	2, min	Adjacent Parking Lane	Yes

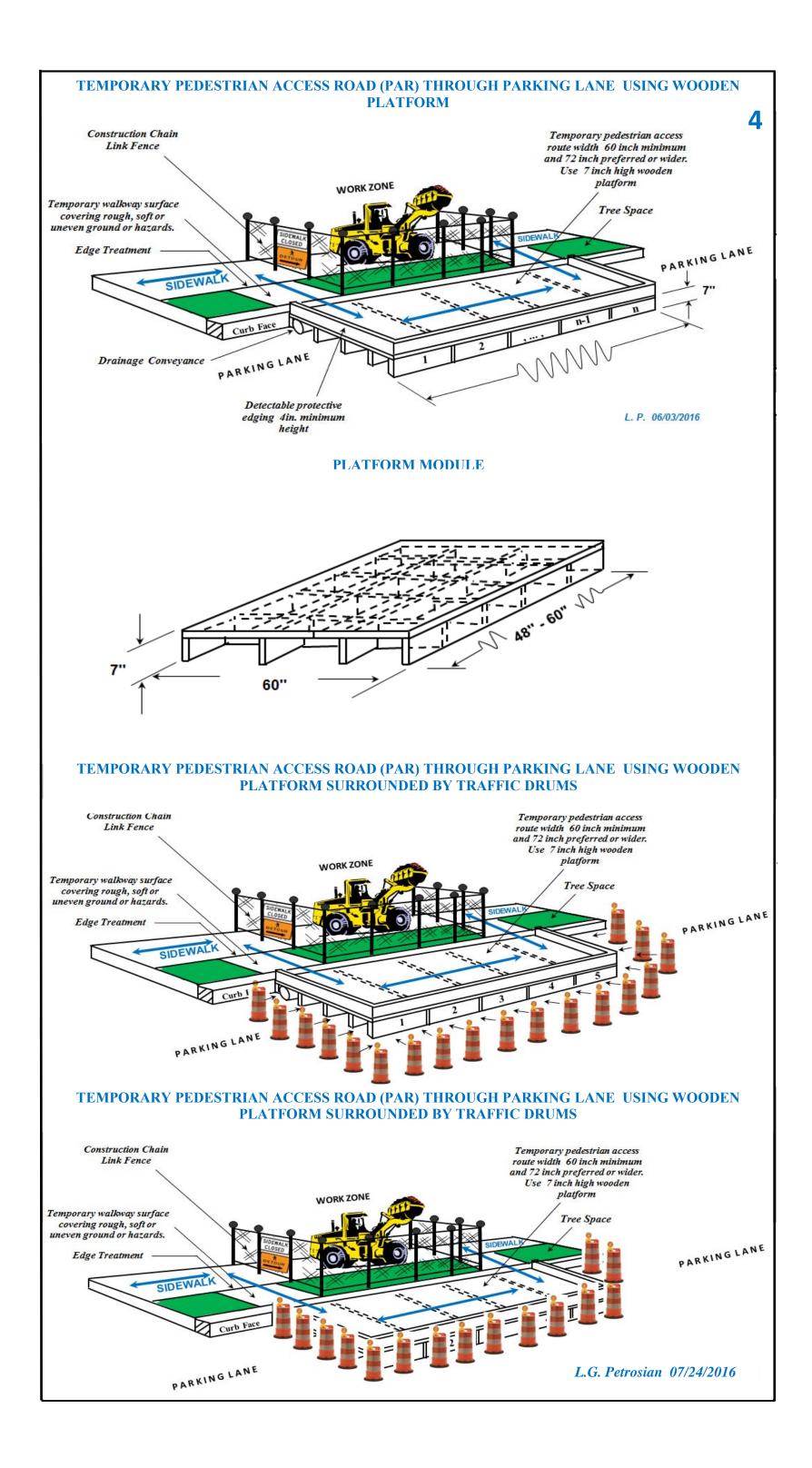
\* Mid-Block, where the work zone is 100 feet or more beyond or before an intersection

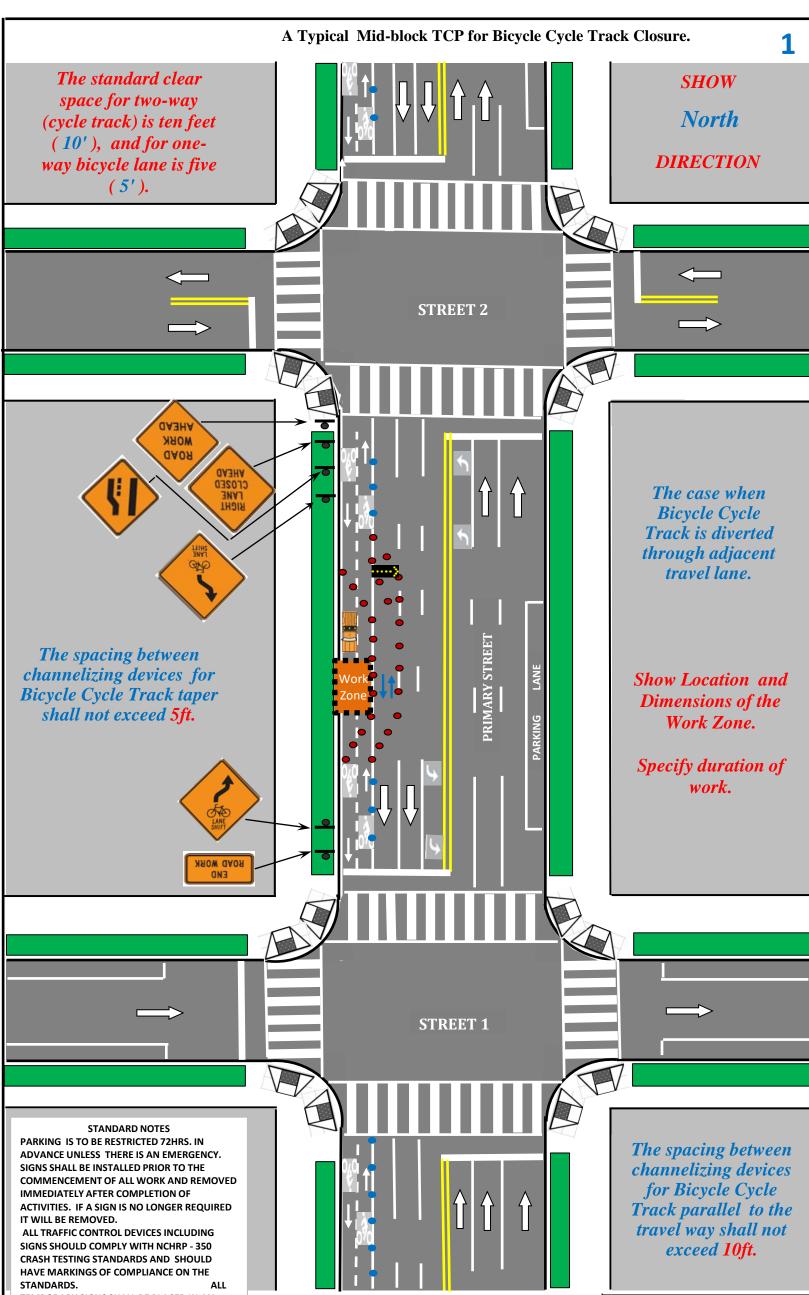
Note: The following sample scenarios are provided to serve as a guide. Actual safe accommodations plans must be developed to fit the actual site conditions.











TEMPORARY SIGNS SHALL BE PLACED IN AN APPROPRIATE PLACES, BE ADEQUATE FOR EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS, INCLUDING SIGN DIMENSIONS, AND BE STABLE AND FIRMLY INSTALLED. (The small size of warning signs may be used wherever necessary for providing adequate and safe access for pedestrians within public space).

THE SPACING OF TRAFFIC CONES IS TO BE A MAXIMUM OF 10 '(Ft.). IN CASE OF ONE WAY ROADWAY OMIT **OPPOSITE SIGNAGE (HAVE SIGNS ON BOTH** SIDES OF ROADWAY APPROACHING WORK AHEAD).

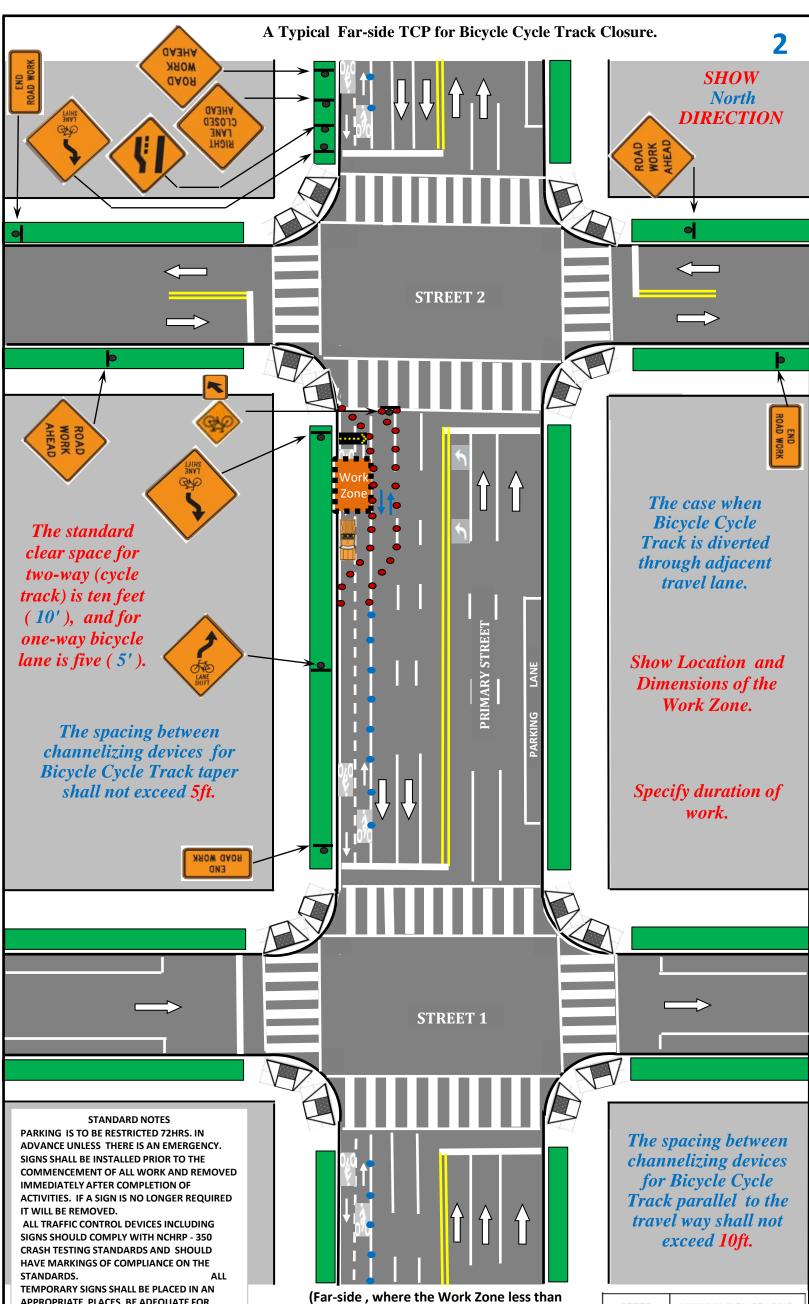
(Mid-Block , where the Work Zone 100 feet or more from an intersection )

LEGEND Work Zone Work Zone;  $\Rightarrow$  Traffic Direction; Sign Stand Location; • Traffic Drums or Cones; Arrow Board ; **Construction Truck;** 

Retroreflective Delineators (For typical protected ----- Temp bicycle direction. bike lanes);

Designed by: L. G. PETROSIAN 04/24/2017

	SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)
	25	150
;	30	200
	35	250
	40	350
d	45	550
	50	600
	55	700



APPROPRIATE PLACES, BE ADEQUATE FOR **EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS, INCLUDING SIGN** DIMENSIONS, AND BE STABLE AND FIRMLY INSTALLED. (The small size of warning signs may be used wherever necessary for providing adequate and safe access for pedestrians within public space).

THE SPACING OF TRAFFIC CONES IS TO BE A MAXIMUM OF 10 '(Ft.). IN CASE OF ONE WAY ROADWAY OMIT **OPPOSITE SIGNAGE (HAVE SIGNS ON BOTH** SIDES OF ROADWAY APPROACHING WORK AHEAD).

100' feet after an intersection)

#### LEGEND

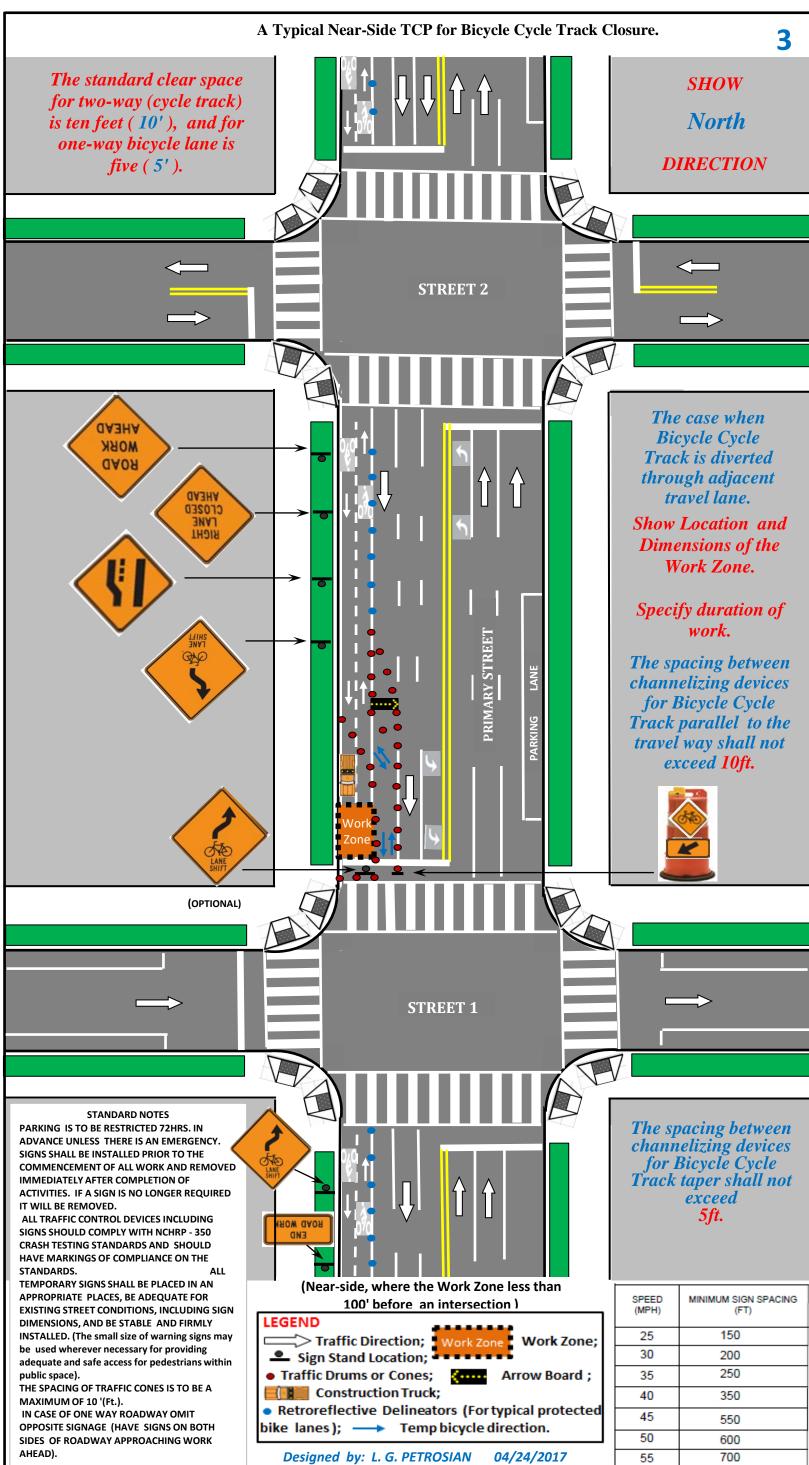
Traffic Direction; Work Zone Work Zone Sign Stand Location;

Traffic Drums or Cones; 
 Arrow Board ;

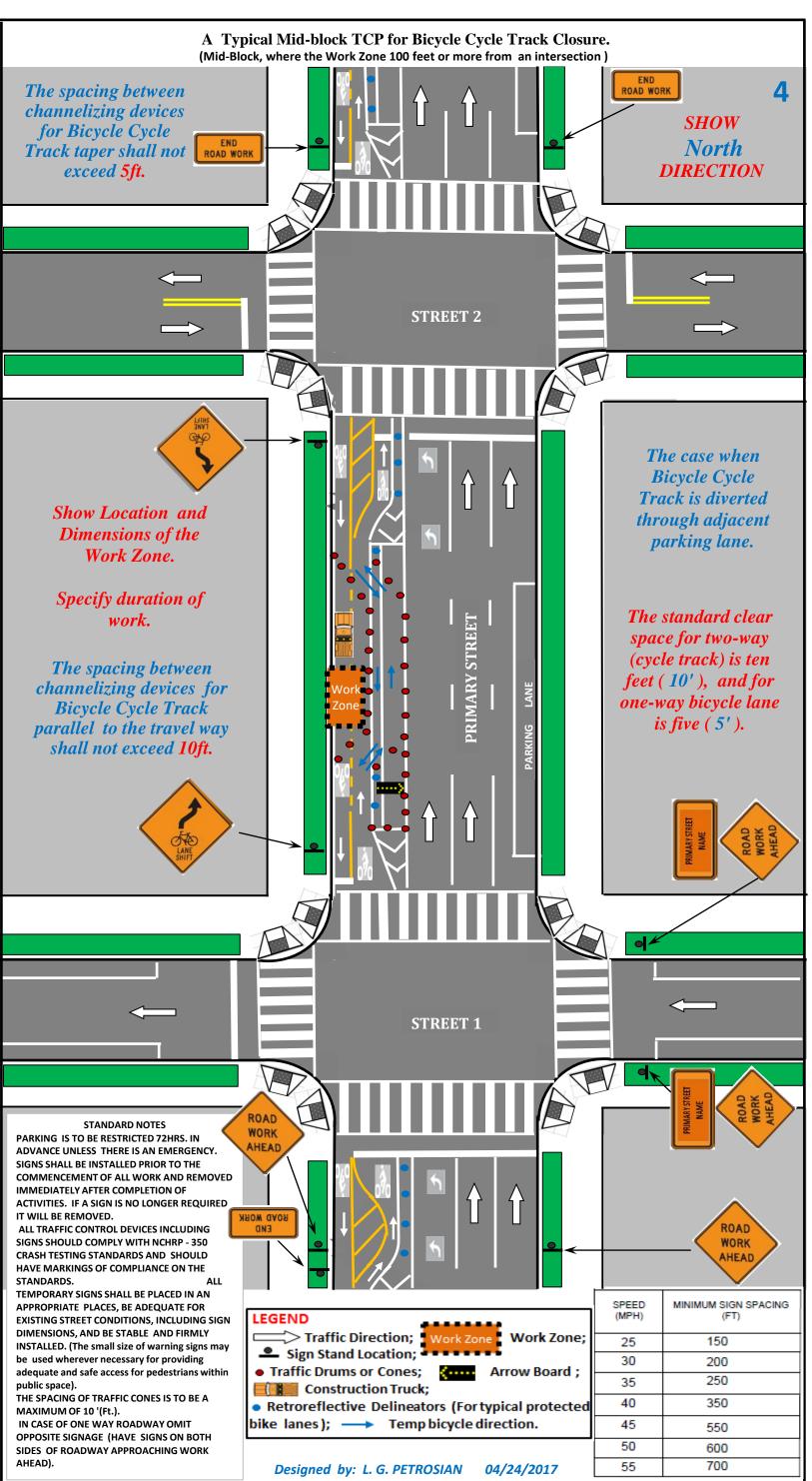
Construction Truck; Retroreflective Delineators (For typical protecte bike lanes); ---> Temp bicycle direction.

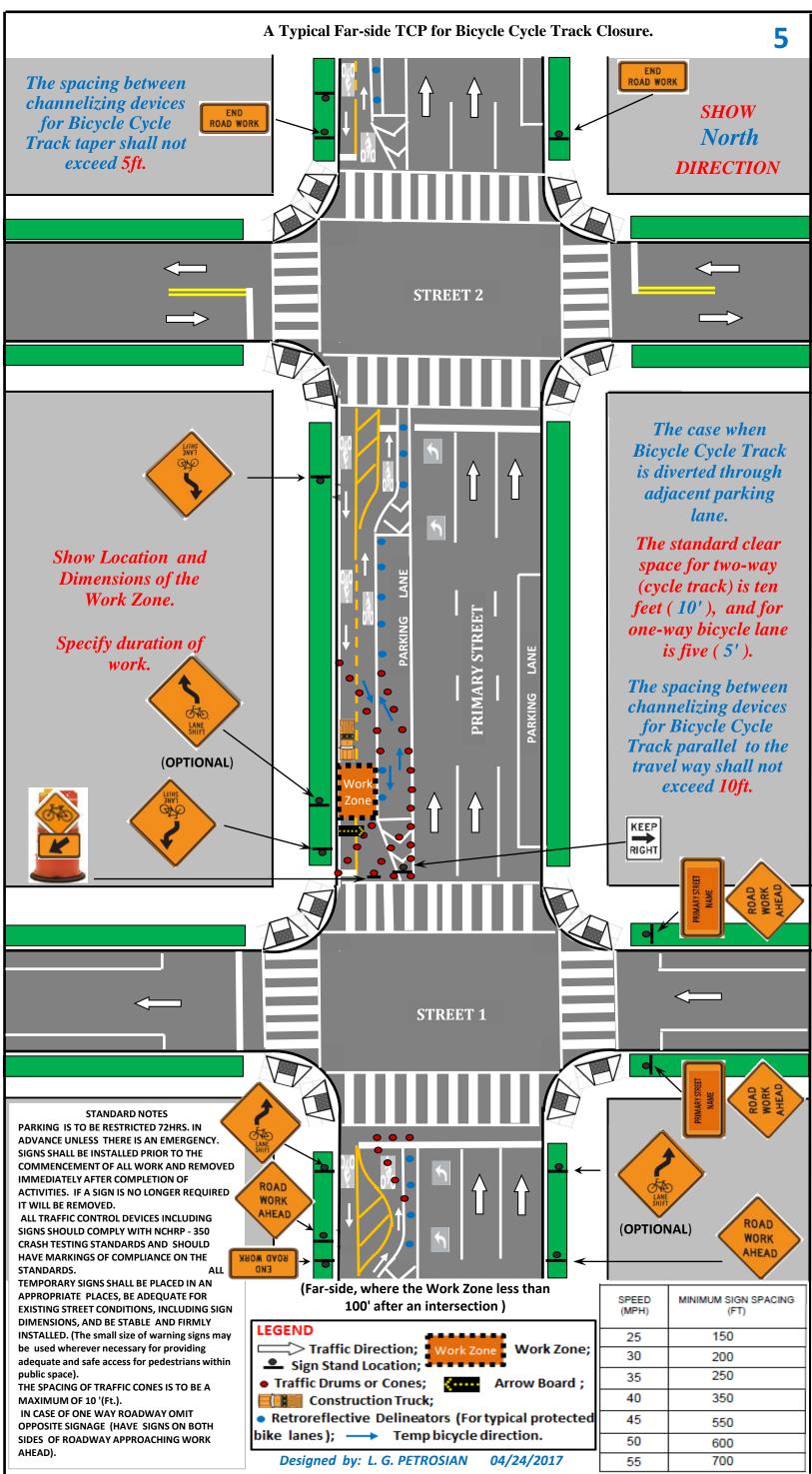
Designed by: L. G. PETROSIAN 04/24/2017

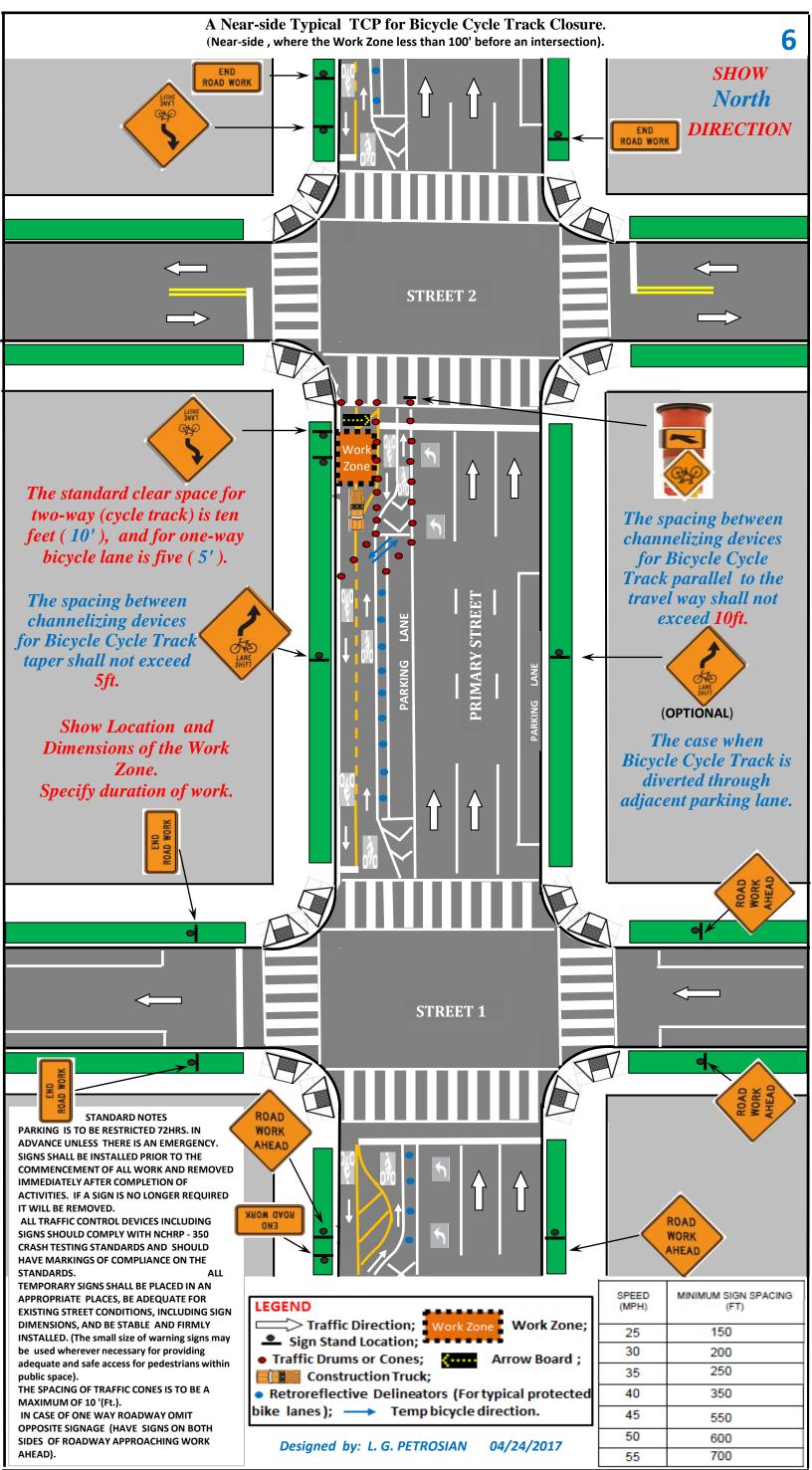
_	SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)
	25	150
;	30	200
.	35	250
'	40	350
d	45	550
	50	600
	55	700

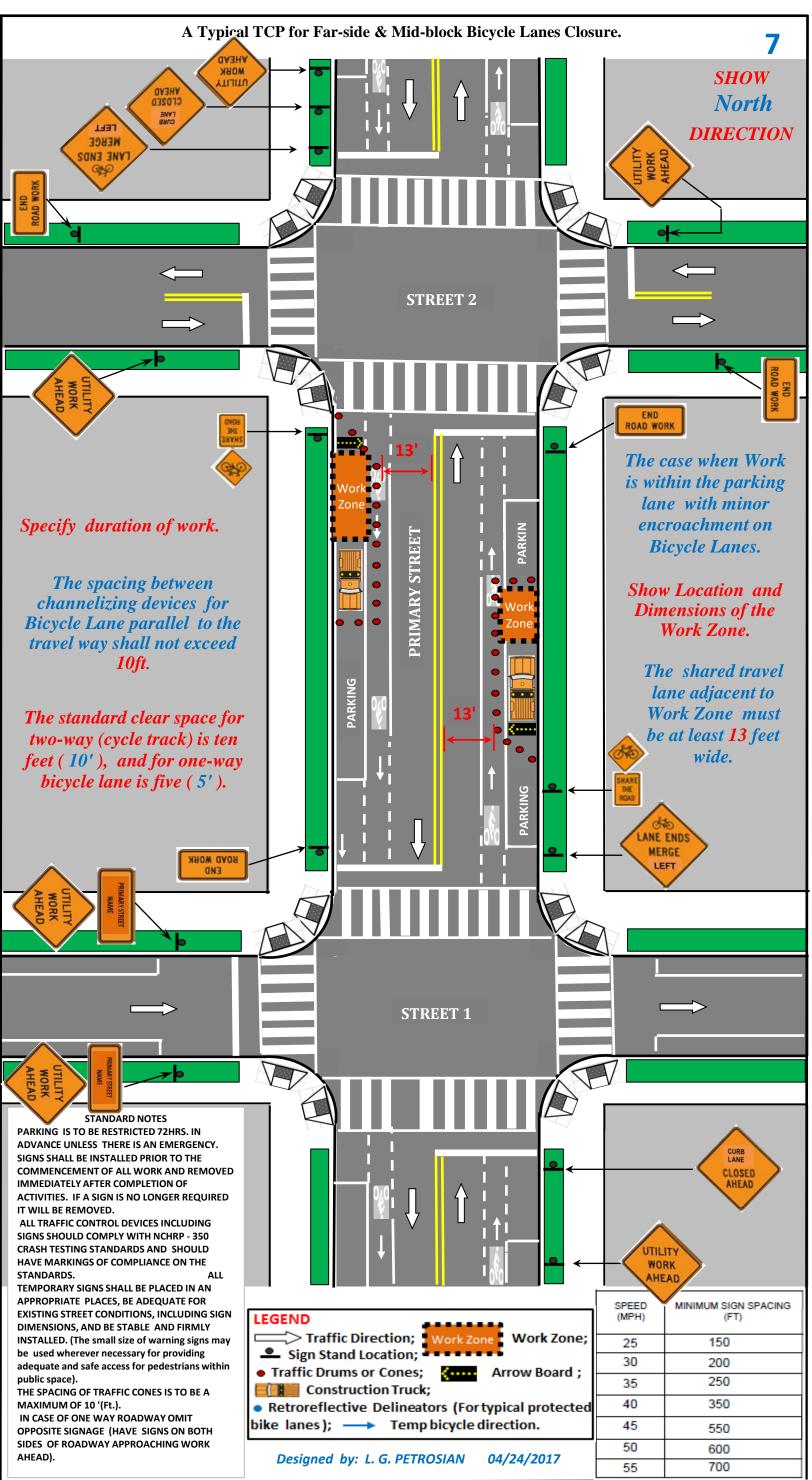


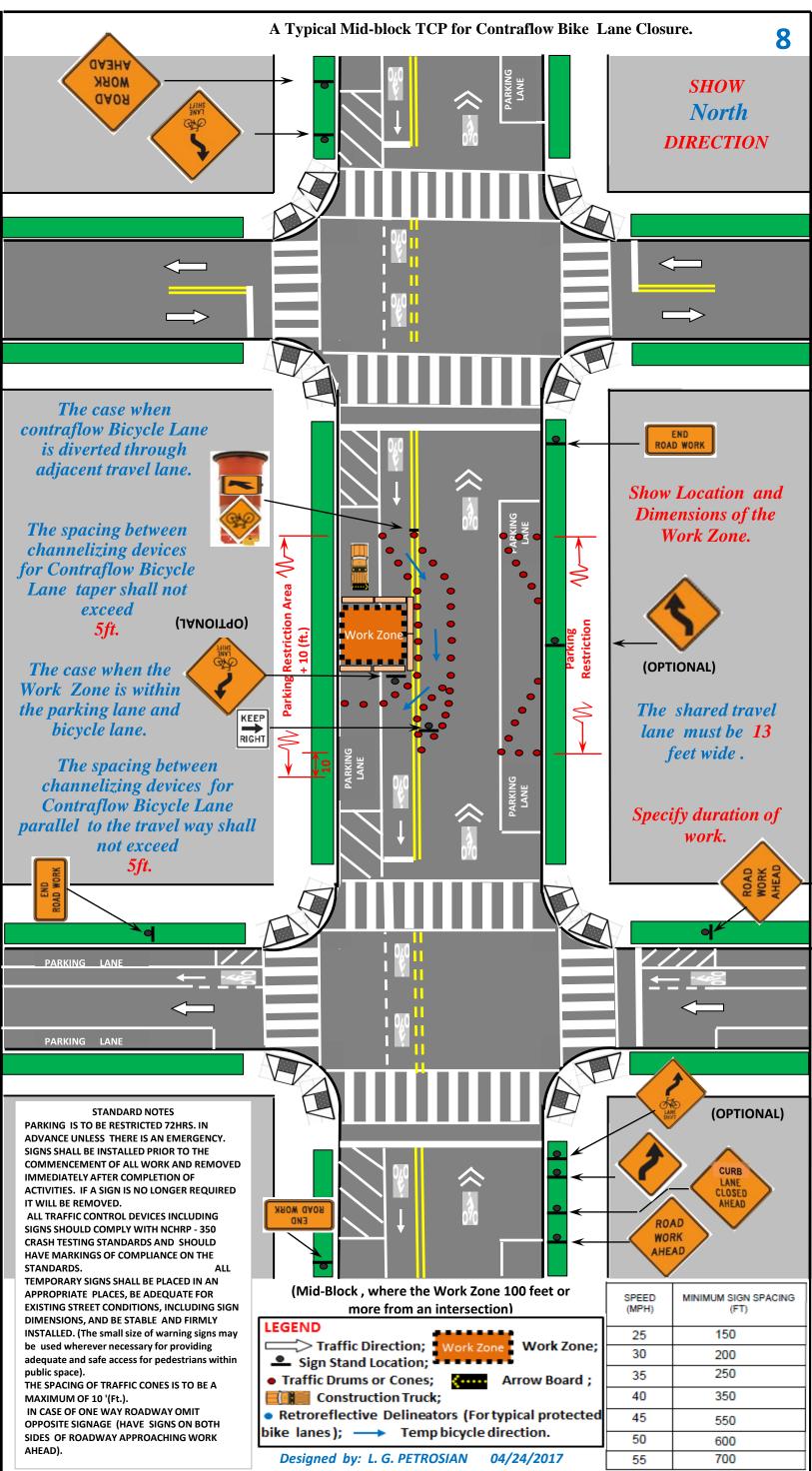
Track taper shall not exceed 5ft.			
SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)		
25	150		
30	200		
35	250		
40	350		
45	550		
50	600		
55	700		

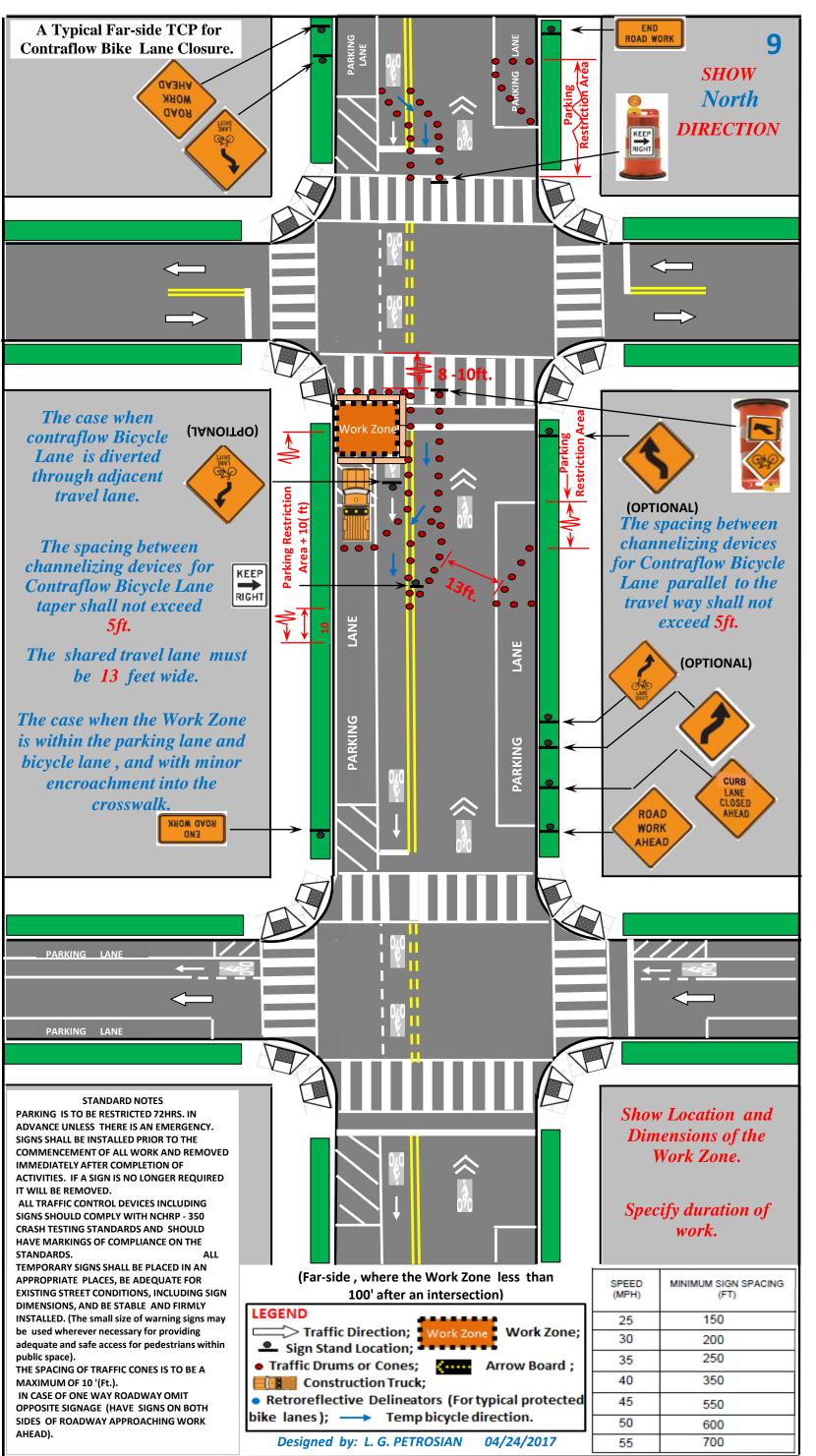


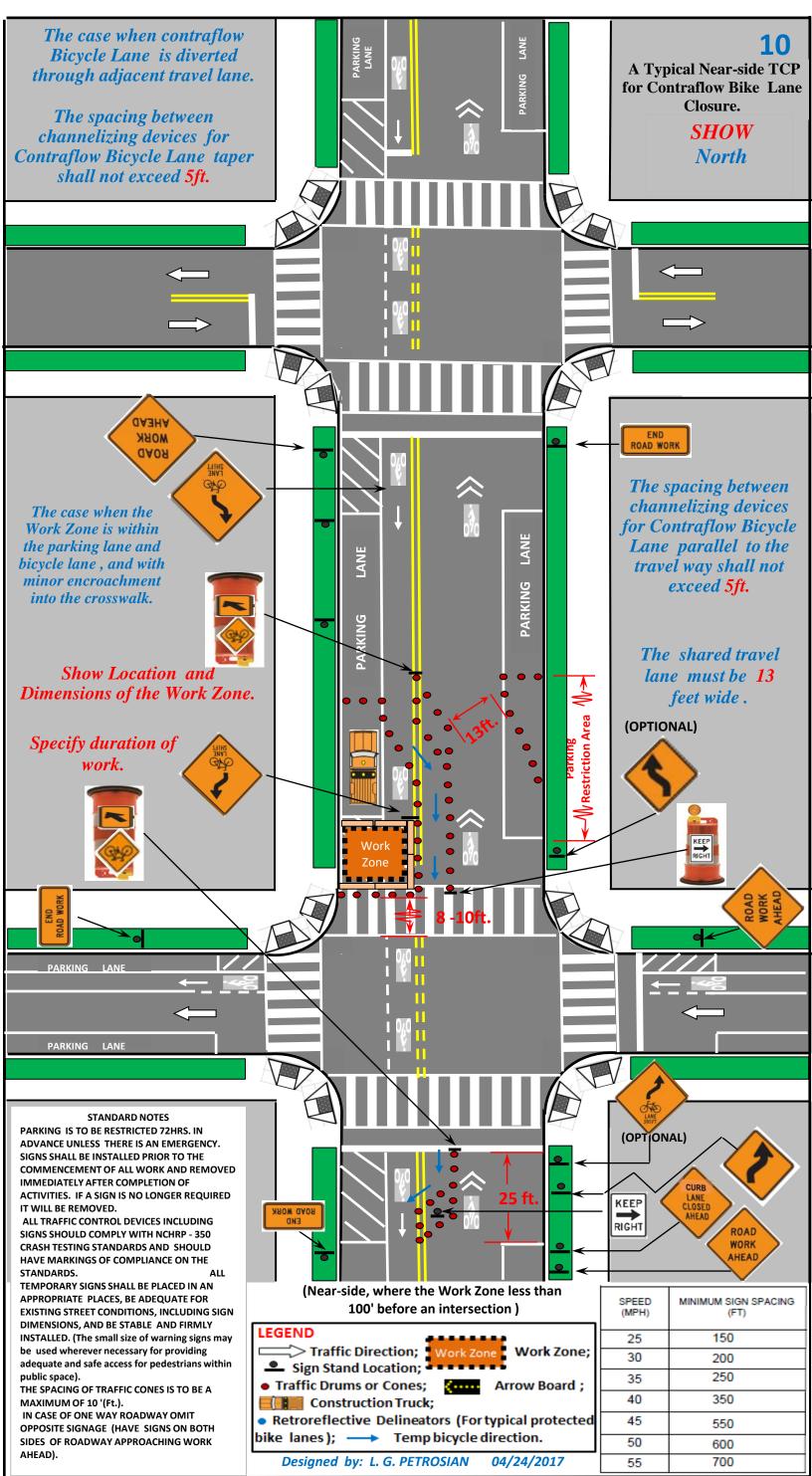


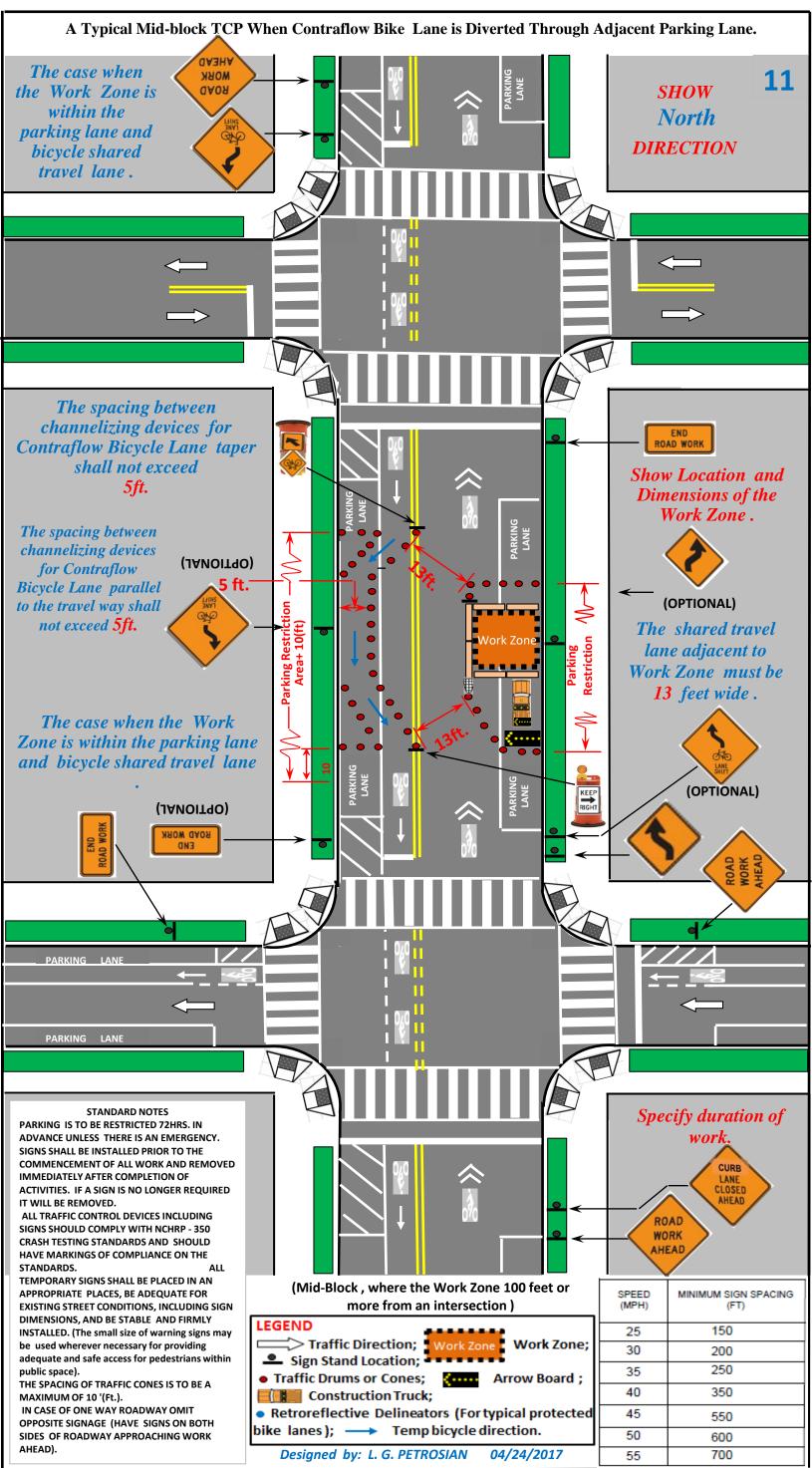


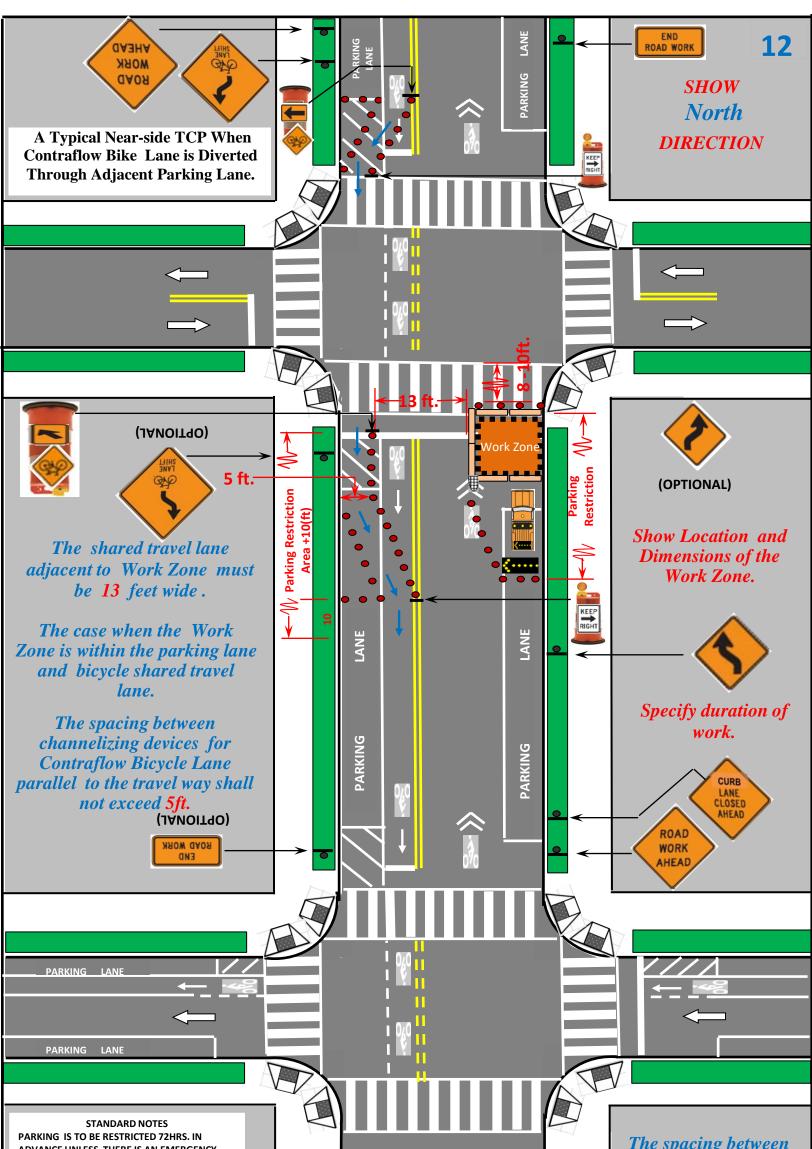






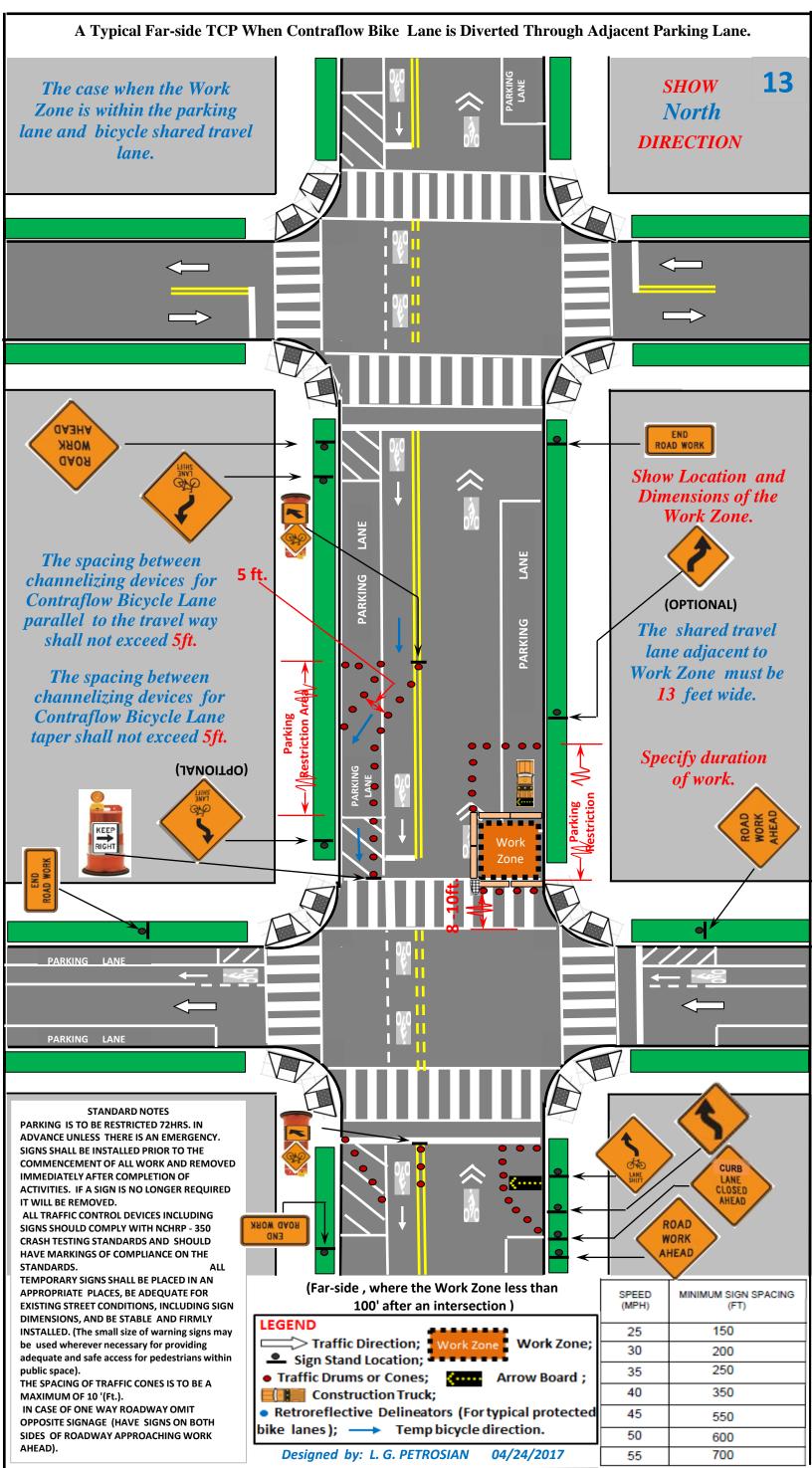


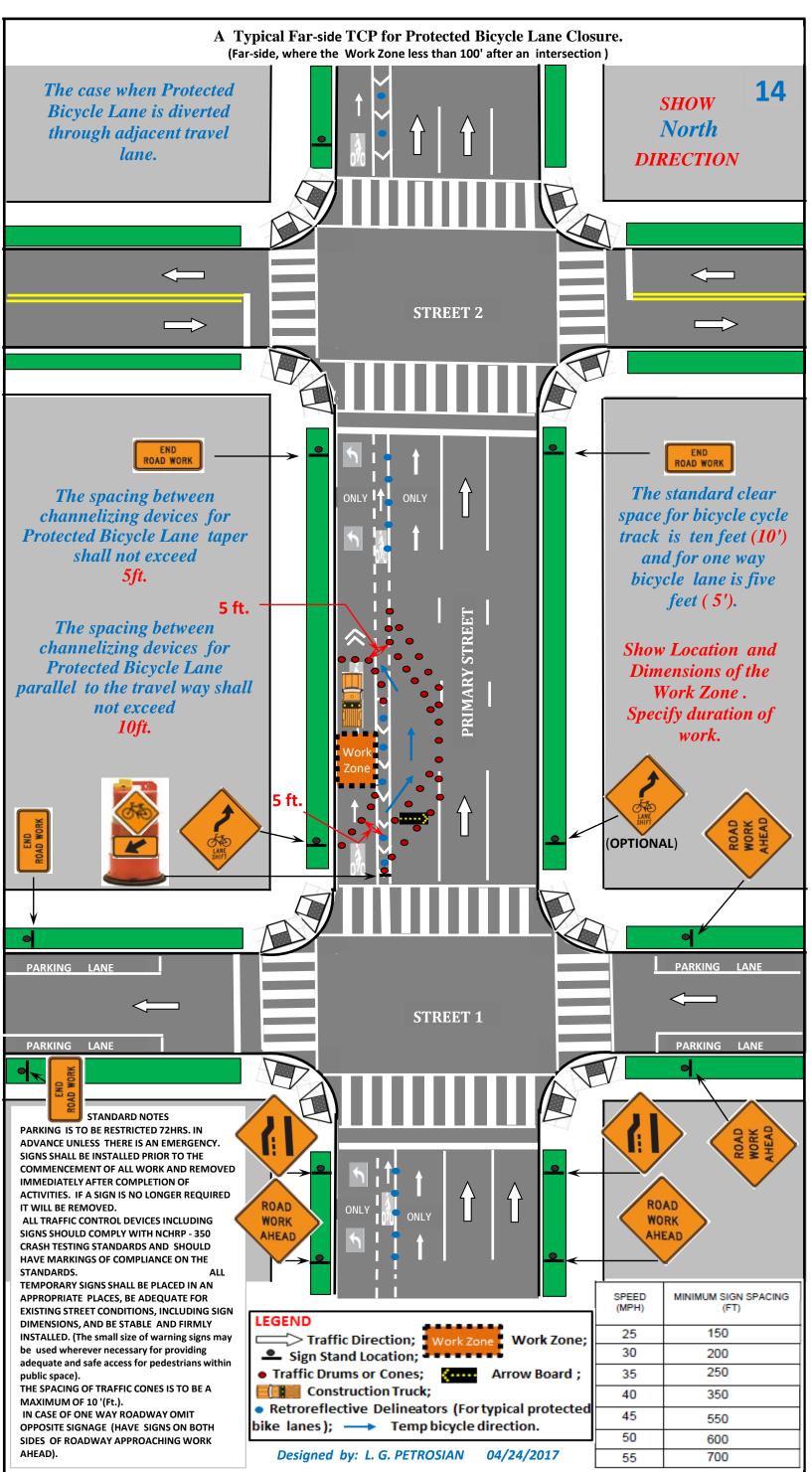


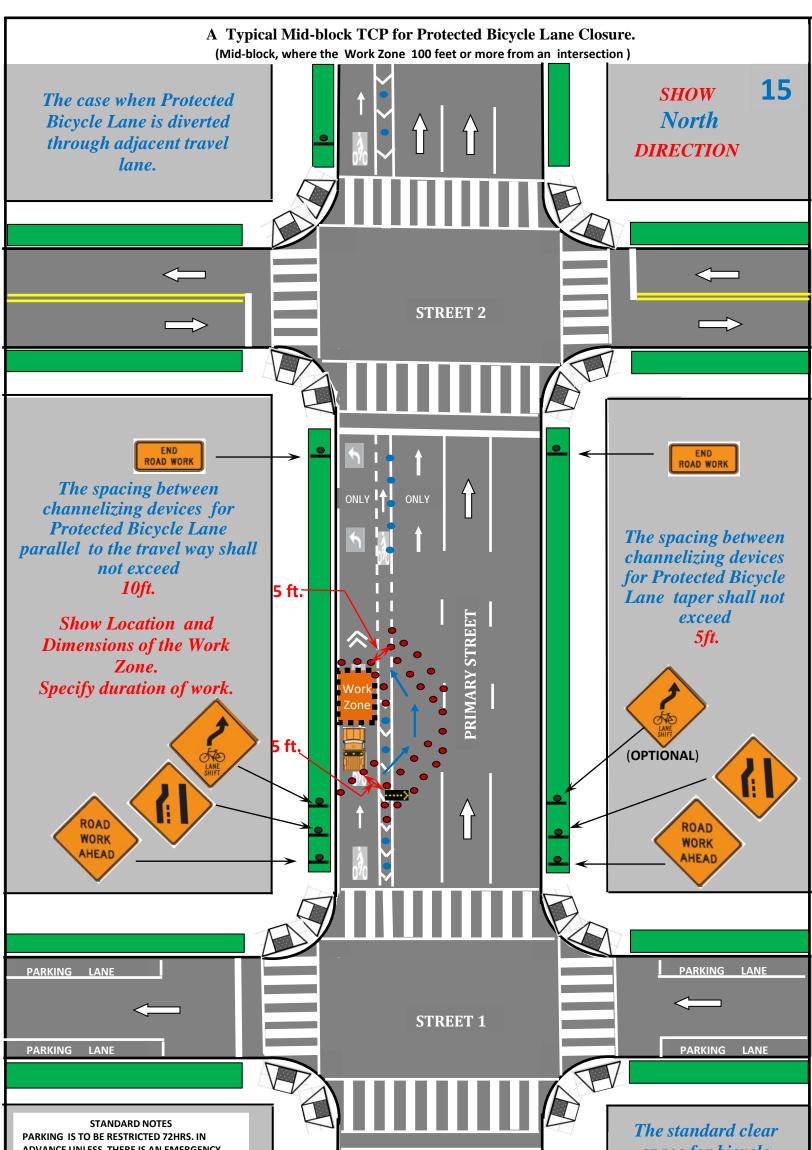


ADVANCE UNLESS THERE IS AN EMERGENCY. SIGNS SHALL BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ALL WORK AND REMOVED IMMEDIATELY AFTER COMPLETION OF ACTIVITIES. IF A SIGN IS NO LONGER REQUIRED IT WILL BE REMOVED. ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES INCLUDING SIGNS SHOULD COMPLY WITH NCHRP - 350 CRASH TESTING STANDARDS AND SHOULD HAVE MARKINGS OF COMPLIANCE ON THE STANDARDS. ALL TEMPORARY SIGNS SHALL BE PLACED IN AN APPROPRIATE PLACES, BE ADEQUATE FOR EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS, INCLUDING SIGN DIMENSIONS, AND BE STABLE AND FIRMLY INSTALLED. (The small size of warning signs may be used wherever necessary for providing adequate and safe access for pedestrians within public space). THE SPACING OF TRAFFIC CONES IS TO BE A MAXIMUM OF 10 '(Ft.). IN CASE OF ONE WAY ROADWAY OMIT **OPPOSITE SIGNAGE (HAVE SIGNS ON BOTH** SIDES OF ROADWAY APPROACHING WORK AHEAD).

	chan for Co	pacing between nelizing devices ntraflow Bicycle taper shall not exceed 5ft.
(Near-side, where the Work Zone less than 100' before an intersection )	SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)
LEGEND	25	150
Traffic Direction; Work Zone Work Zone;	30	200
<ul> <li>Sign Stand Location;</li> <li>Traffic Drums or Cones;</li> <li>Arrow Board ;</li> </ul>	35	250
Construction Truck;	40	350
<ul> <li>Retroreflective Delineators (For typical protected</li> </ul>	45	550
bike lanes); — Temp bicycle direction.	50	600
Designed by: L. G. PETROSIAN 04/24/2017	55	700







ADVANCE UNLESS THERE IS AN EMERGENCY. SIGNS SHALL BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ALL WORK AND REMOVED IMMEDIATELY AFTER COMPLETION OF ACTIVITIES. IF A SIGN IS NO LONGER REQUIRED IT WILL BE REMOVED. ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES INCLUDING

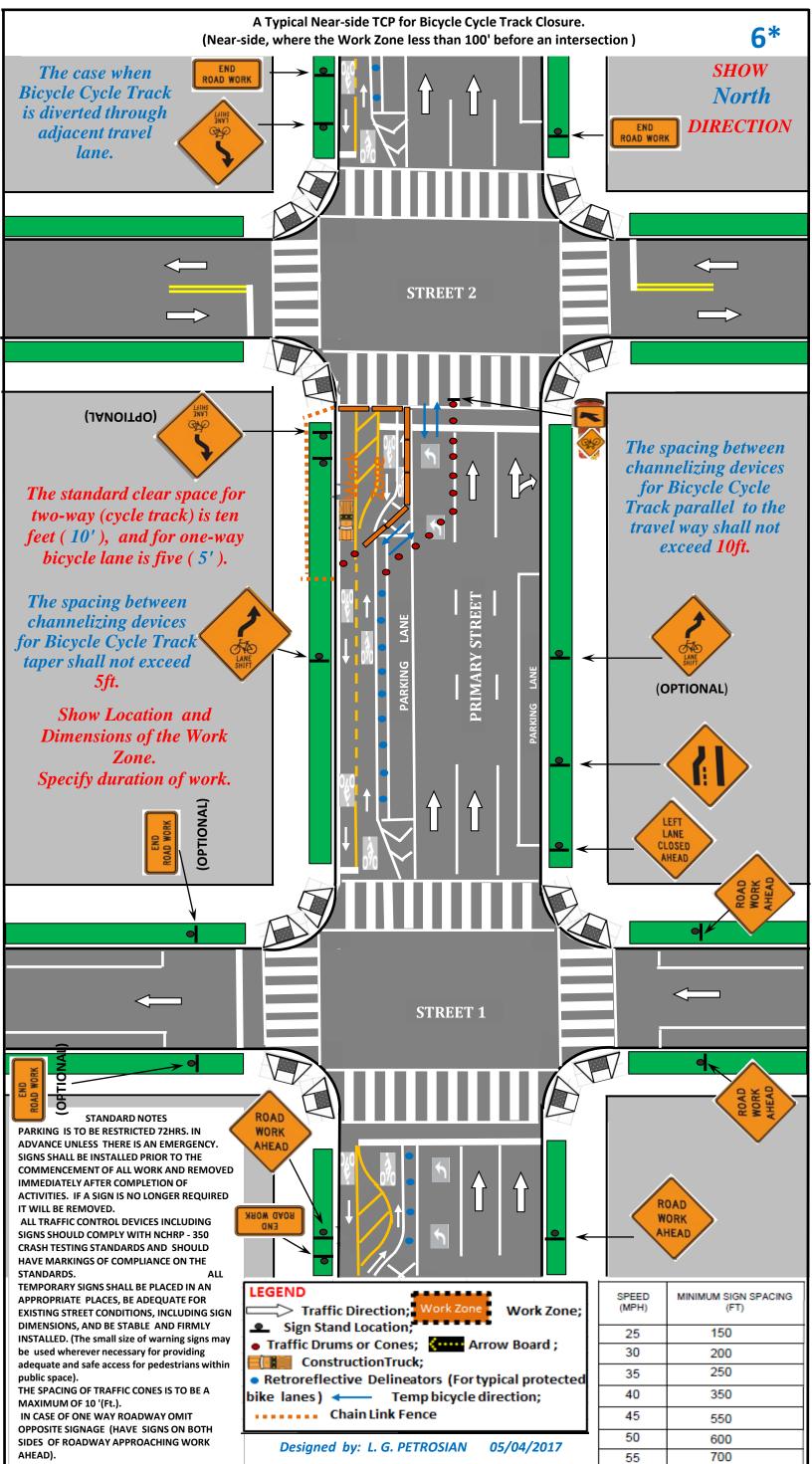
SIGNS SHOULD COMPLY WITH NCHRP - 350 CRASH TESTING STANDARDS AND SHOULD HAVE MARKINGS OF COMPLIANCE ON THE STANDARDS. ALL

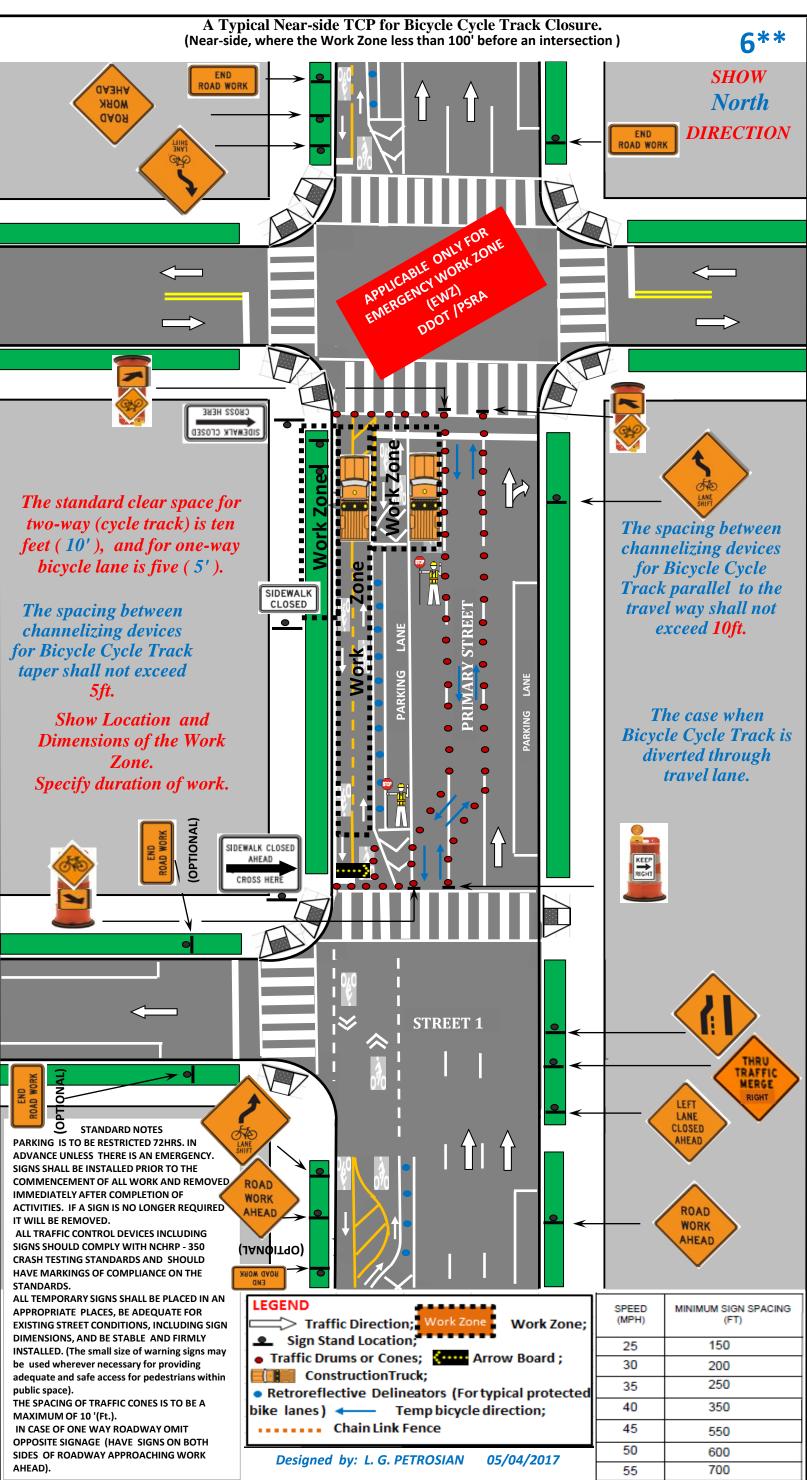
TEMPORARY SIGNS SHALL BE PLACED IN AN APPROPRIATE PLACES, BE ADEQUATE FOR **EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS, INCLUDING SIGN** DIMENSIONS, AND BE STABLE AND FIRMLY INSTALLED. (The small size of warning signs may be used wherever necessary for providing adequate and safe access for pedestrians within public space).

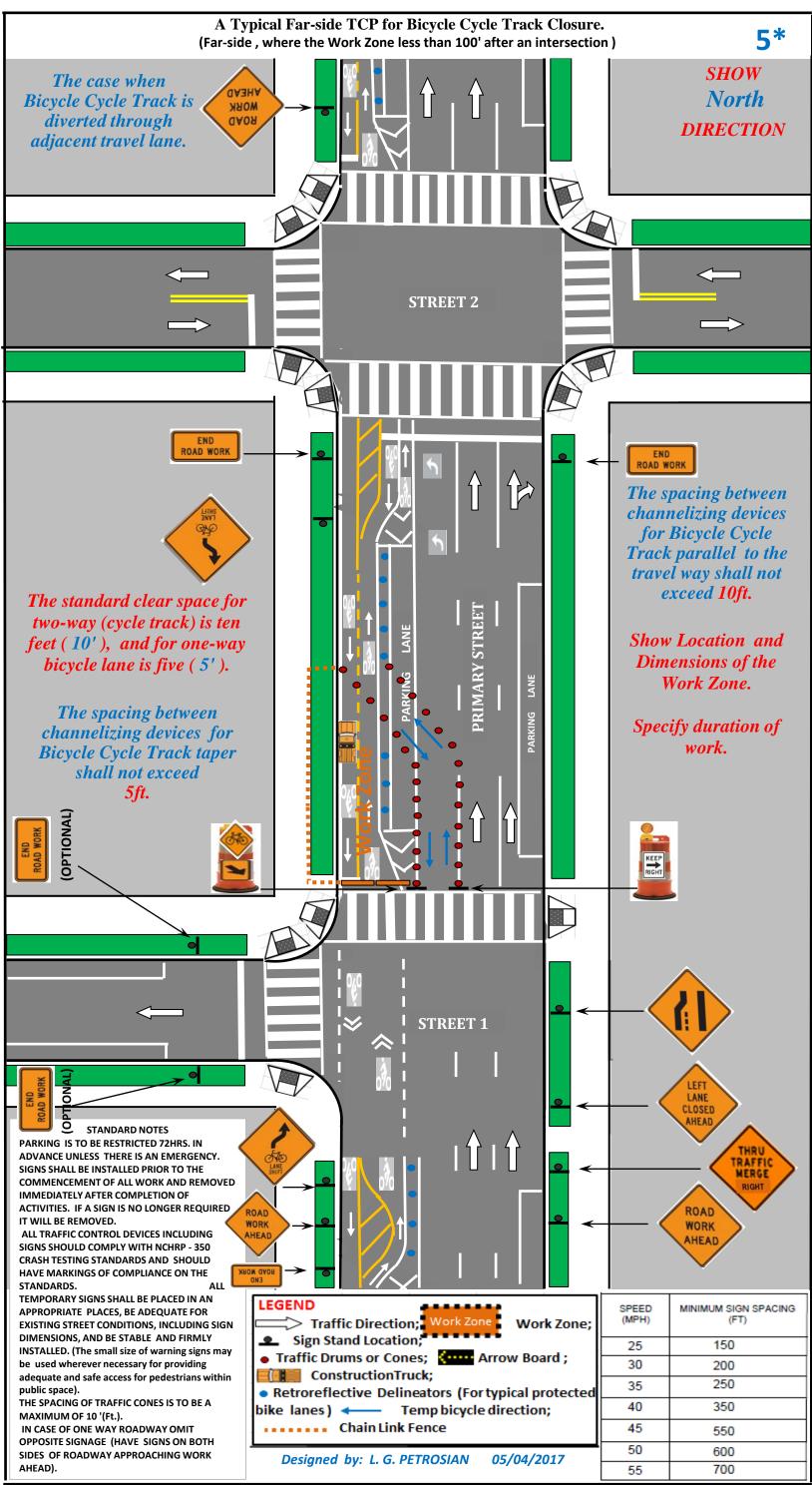
THE SPACING OF TRAFFIC CONES IS TO BE A MAXIMUM OF 10 '(Ft.). IN CASE OF ONE WAY ROADWAY OMIT

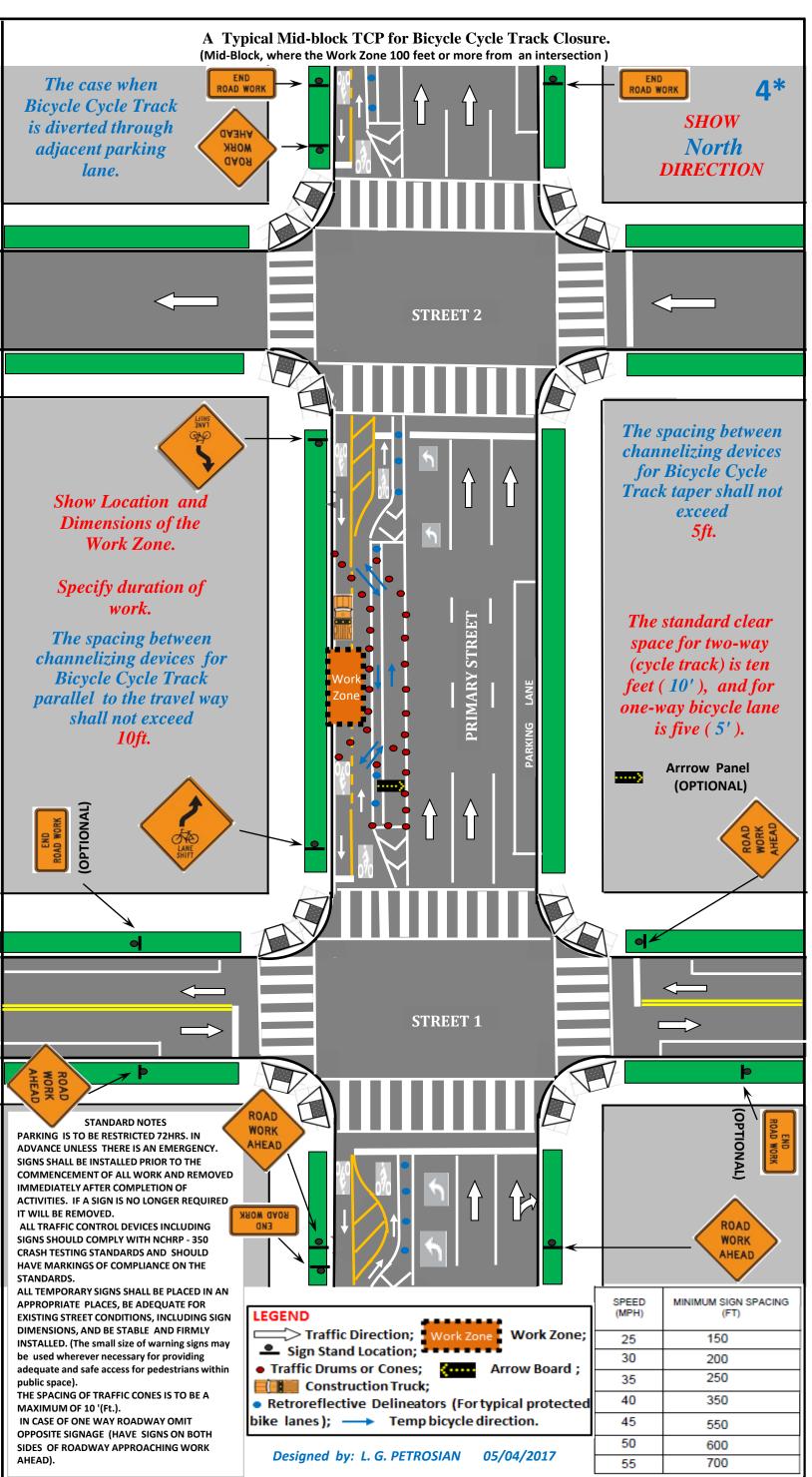
**OPPOSITE SIGNAGE (HAVE SIGNS ON BOTH** SIDES OF ROADWAY APPROACHING WORK AHEAD).

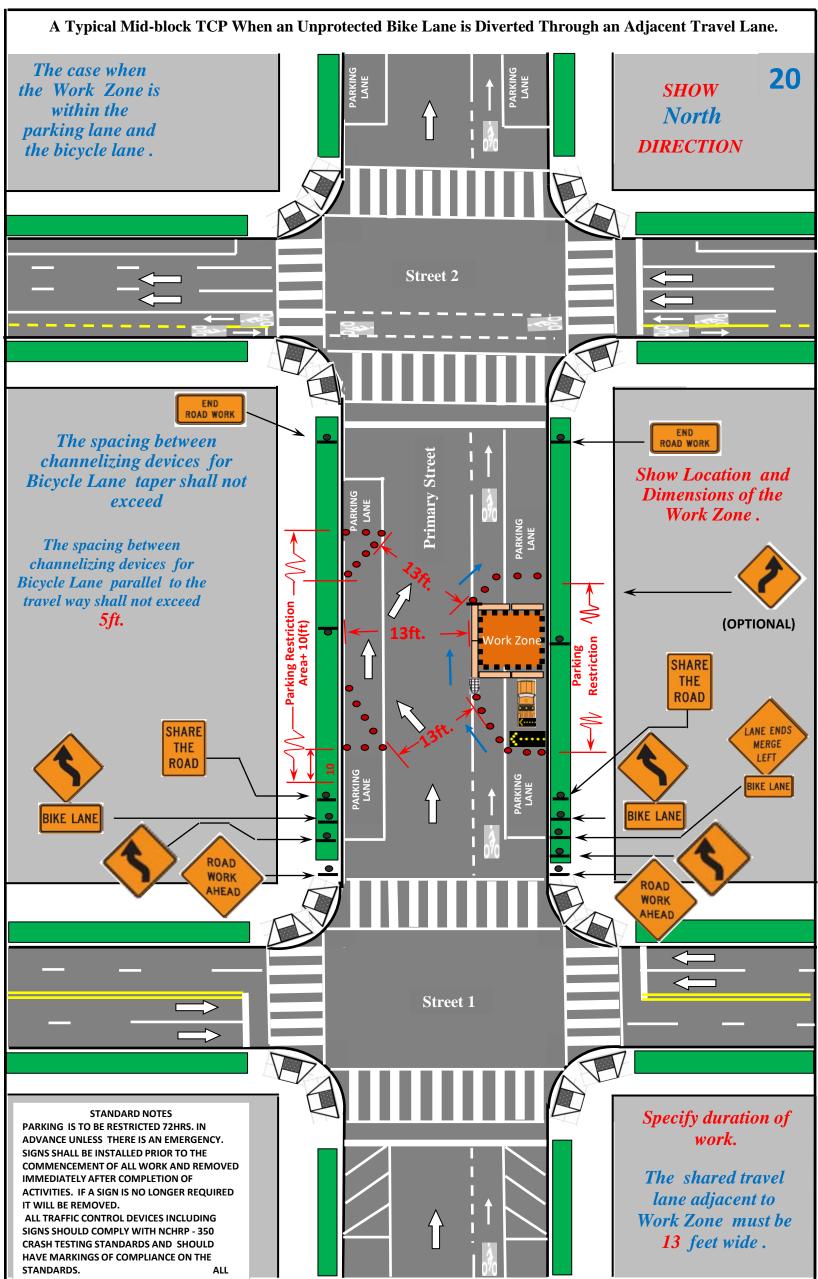
	cyclo feet (1 way l	ce for bicycle e track is ten O') and for one bicycle lane is ve feet (5').
	SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)
Traffic Direction; Work Zone Work Zone;	25	150
Sign Stand Location;	30	200
Traffic Drums or Cones; Arrow Board ;	35	250
<ul> <li>Retroreflective Delineators (For typical protected</li> </ul>	40	350
bike lanes);> Temp bicycle direction.	45	550
	50	600
Designed by: L. G. PETROSIAN 04/24/2017	55	700









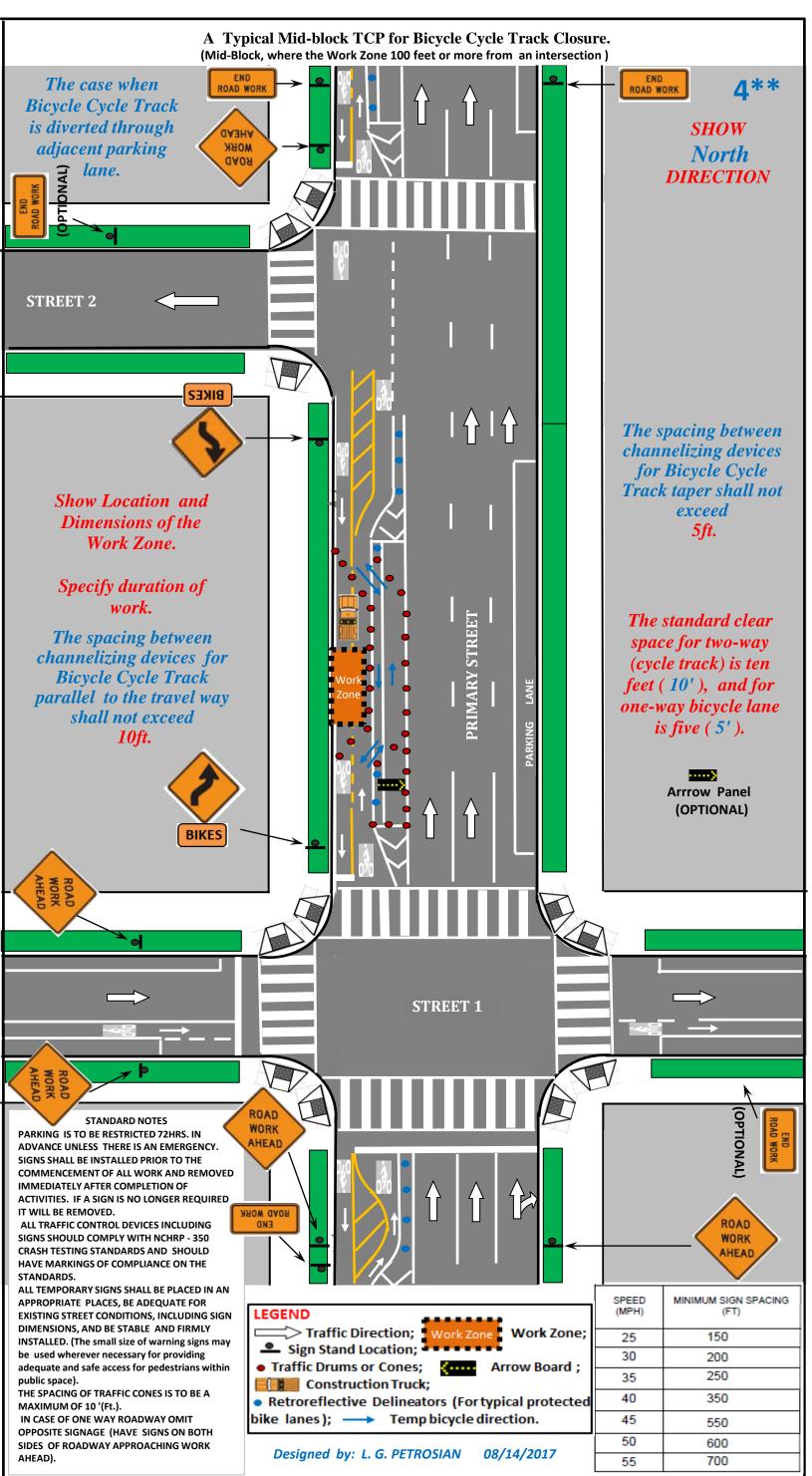


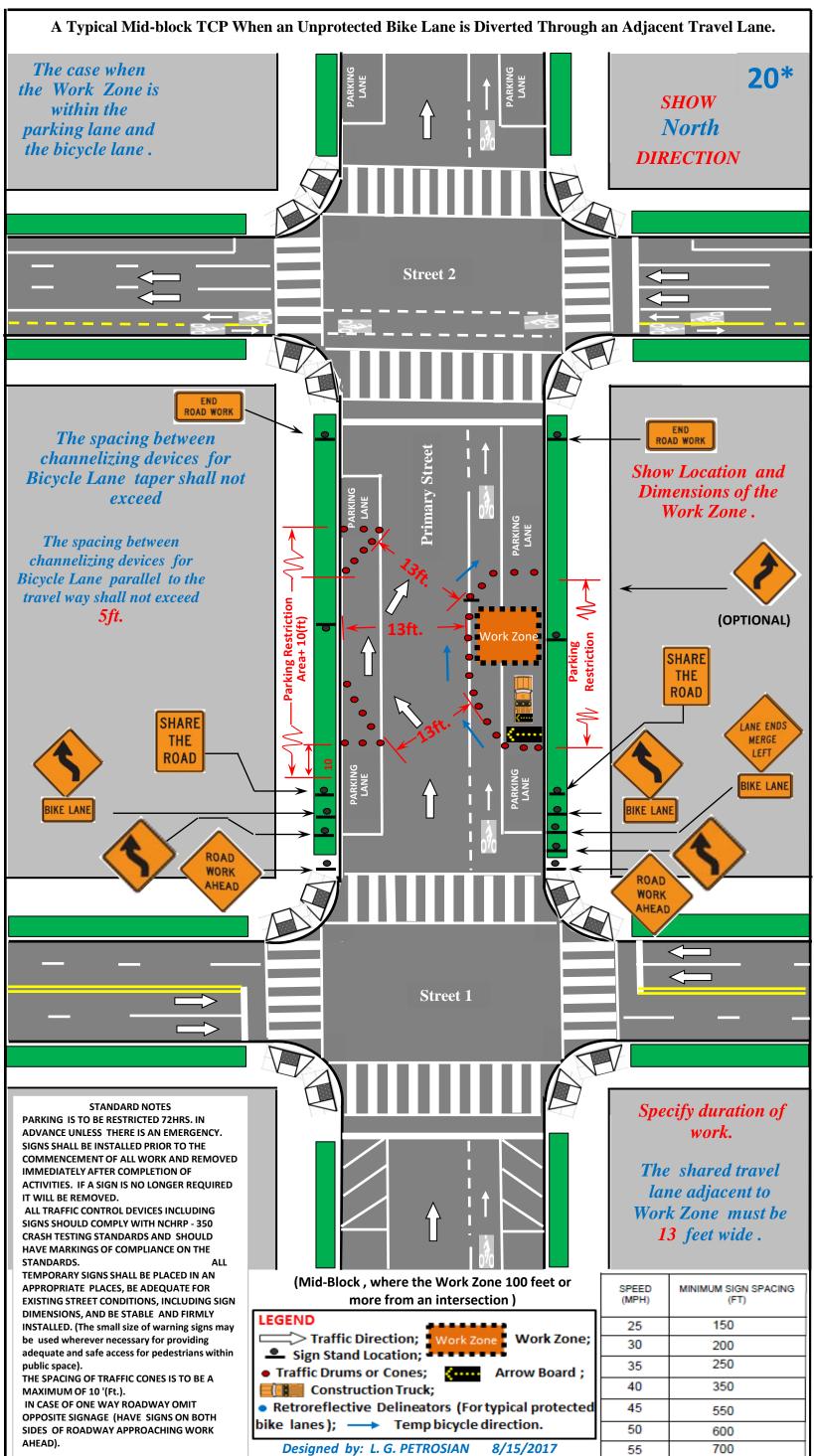
TEMPORARY SIGNS SHALL BE PLACED IN AN APPROPRIATE PLACES, BE ADEQUATE FOR **EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS, INCLUDING SIGN** DIMENSIONS, AND BE STABLE AND FIRMLY INSTALLED. (The small size of warning signs may be used wherever necessary for providing adequate and safe access for pedestrians within public space). THE SPACING OF TRAFFIC CONES IS TO BE A MAXIMUM OF 10 '(Ft.). IN CASE OF ONE WAY ROADWAY OMIT **OPPOSITE SIGNAGE (HAVE SIGNS ON BOTH** SIDES OF ROADWAY APPROACHING WORK AHEAD).

(Mid-Block , where the Work Zone 100 feet or more from

	(MEH)
LEGEND Traffic Direction; Work Zone Work Zone;	25
Sign Stand Location; Construction Truck;	30
• Traffic Drums or Cones;	35
Plastic Jersey Barrier (Triton Barrier);	40
Temporary Bicycle Direction ; Chain Link Fence	45
Arrow Panel ; Traffic Attenuator.	50
Designed by: L. G. PETROSIAN 8/14/2017	55

SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)
25	150
30	200
35	250
40	350
45	550
50	600
55	700





eet or	SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM SIGN SPACING (FT)
	25	150
ork Zone;	30	200
Board ;	35	250
, ,	40	350
protected	45	550
<b>ı</b> .	50	600
017	55	700